Journal of Research in Personality

EDITOR: Russell G. Geen

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Edward Donnerstein William Griffitt John M. Levine

EDITORIAL BOARD

Paul C. Cozby
Norman S. Endler
B. Kent Houston
Stuart Karabenick
John Mueller
Stephen Nowicki
Patricia Pliner
K. Edward Renner
Steven Schwartz

VOLUME 18 • 1984

ACADEMIC PRESS, INC.
(Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Publishers)
San Diego Orlando New York London
Toronto Montral Sydney Tokyo

Copyright © 1984 by Academic Press, Inc.

All rights reserved

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the copyright owner.

The appearance of the code at the bottom of the first page of an article in this journal indicates the copyright owner's consent that copies of the article may be made for personal or internal use, or for the personal or internal use of specific clients. This consent is given on the condition, however, that the copier pay the stated per copy fee through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (21 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970), for copying beyond that permitted by Sections 107 or 108 of the U.S. Copyright Law. This consent does not extend to other kinds of copying, such as copying for general distribution, for advertising or promotional purposes, for creating new collective works, or for resale. Copy fees for pre-1984 articles are as shown on the article title pages; if no fee code appears on the title page, the copy fee is the same as for current articles.

0092-6566/84 $3.00

MADE IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 18

Number 1, March 1984

James V. Mitchell, Jr. Personality Correlates of Life Values ... 1
Rachel Karniol. A Response Set Analysis of Development Differences in Children's Moral Judgments 15
Donna M. L. Heretick. Trust–Suspicion and Gender Differences in Interpersonal Functioning 27
Mary Brabeck. Ethical Characteristics of Whistle Blowers 41
D. P. J. Przybyla and Donn Byrne. The Mediating Role of Cognitive Processes in Self-Reported Sexual Arousal 54
Hedwig Teglasi and Sharon Spitz Fagin. Social Anxiety and Self–Other Biases in Causal Attribution. 64
Matthias Burisch. You Don't Always Get What You Pay for: Measuring Depression with Short and Simple versus Long and Sophisticated Scales 81
Christine Hepburn, Vilma Ortiz, and Anne Locksley. Morning and Evening People: Examination of an Identifying Scale and of Social- and Self-Perceptions of Personality Differences ... 99
Steven Klein. Birth Order and Introversion–Extraversion 110

Number 2, June 1984

Gregory L. White. Comparison of Four Jealousy Scales 115
Kenneth E. Fletcher and James R. Averill. A Scale for the Measurement of Role-Playing Ability 131
Donald L. Mosher and Mark Sirkin. Measuring a Macho Personality Constellation 150
Robert M. Stelmack, Linda D. Wieland, Mary U. Wall, and Louise Plouffe. Personality and the Effects of Stress on Recognition Memory 164
Harvey H. C. Marmurek. Disposition-Based Categories: Structure and Salience Effects on Memory 179
Richard Reardon and Sidney Rosen. Psychological Differentiation and the Evaluation of Juridic Information: Cognitive and Affective Consequences 195
Frederick Rhodewalt and Sjofn Agustsdottir. On the Relationship of Hardiness to the Type A Behavior Pattern: Perception of Life Events versus Coping with Life Events 212
Jürgen Beckmann and Julius Kuhl. Altering Information to Gain Action Control: Functional Aspects of Human Information Processing in Decision Making 224
Thomas J. Scheff and Don D. Bushnell. A Theory of Catharsis 238

Number 3, September 1984

Michael J. Apter. Reversal Theory and Personality: A Review .. 265

Victor Florian, Shlomo Kravetz, and Jakob Frankel. Aspects of Fear of Personal Death, Levels of Awareness, and Religious Commitment 289

John B. Campbell and James H. Reynolds. A Comparison of the Guilford and Eysenck Factors of Personality 305

Mark Sherer and Ronald W. Rogers. The Role of Vivid Information in Fear Appeals and Attitude Change 321

George E. Shute, Margaret M. Howard, and James P. Steyaert. The Relationships among Cognitive Development, Locus of Control, and Gender 335

Wayne Harrison, Gwen Lewis, and Tim Straka. Locus of Control, Choice, and Satisfaction with an Assigned Task 342

Robert S. Weinberg, Howard H. Hughes, Joseph W. Critelli, Ronald England, and Allen Jackson. Effects of Preexisting and Manipulated Self-Efficacy on Weight Loss in a Self-Control Program 352

Gerdi Weidner and William Griffitt. Abortion as a Stigma: In the Eyes of the Beholder 359

George P. Knight and Alan F. Dubro. An Individualized Regression and Clustering Assessment of the Social Values of Adults and Children 372

Sampo V. Paunonen. The Reliability of Aggregated Measurements: Lessons to Be Learned from Psychometric Theory 383

Michael J Strube and Cynthia Leeanne Lott. Time Urgency and the Type A Behavior Pattern: Implications for Time Investment and Psychological Entrapment 395

Number 4, December 1984

Sampo V. Paunonen. Optimizing the Validity of Personality Assessments: The Importance of Aggregation and Item Content 411

B. Janssen and H. T. A. Whiting. Sheldon's Physical–Psychical Typology Revisited 432

Anne Locksley, Gary Brill, and Roy Neuner. The Conceptual Similarity Effect: A Source of Error in Self-Reports of Personality Traits 442

Danielle Knafo and Yoram Jaffe. Sexual Fantasizing in Males and Females 451

Raymond L. Jackson and Lisa R. Smith. The Effects of Uncontrollable Failure and Depression on Memorial Processes 463

Kenneth A. Hill. Verbal Reports of Stimulus Effects on Learning: Introspection Revisited 480

ROBERT J. BIERSNER AND ROBERT HOGAN. Personality Correlates of Adjustment in Isolated Work Groups 491
ROGER A. DRAKE. Lateral Asymmetry of Personal Optimism 497
ELIZABETH JARDINE AND ANTHONY H. WINEFIELD. Performance Differences following Exposure to Predictable and Unpredictable Noncontingent Outcomes in High and Low Achievers 508
STEPHEN L. FRANZOI AND LAURA C. BREWER. The Experience of Self-Awareness and Its Relation to Level of Self-Consciousness: An Experiential Sampling Study 522
BARBARA A. WINSTEAD, VALERIAN J. DERLEGA, AND PAUL T. P. WONG. Effects of Sex-Role Orientation on Behavioral Self-Disclosure 541
AUTHOR INDEX FOR VOLUME 18 554